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A P P E N D I X
to Report
C-12

East Zone Political Opinion
(In relation to USIS exposure)

(December 27, 1957)

[redacted] ONLY

RESEARCH STAFF
UNITED STATES INFORMATION SERVICE
AMERICAN EMBASSY, GERMANY

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I N T R O D U C T I O N

This appendix contains statistical breakdowns of the various answer categories to the questions used in Report No. C-12, Series No. 3, "East Zone Political Opinion (In relation to USIS exposure)".

The following material, which was omitted from the original report in order to keep it sizeable and easy to handle, will furnish especially interested readers with valuable information about attitudes and reactions of the various segments of the East Zone attending the 1957 INTERBAU Exposition. The data are based on three samples of 799, 801 and 799 cases each. As with all samples of East Germans, only two quota controls are possible: Land of residence and sex.

Interviewing commenced on July 6, 1957 - the day the INTERBAU Exposition opened - and concluded on September 14, 1957. Although the Exposition lasted until the end of the month, this cut-off date was adopted in order not to cause any confusion or overlap with interviewing conducted in connection with the Berlin Industrial Fair, which opened on September 14 and ran concurrently with the remainder of the INTERBAU.

Interviewing was conducted by DIVO, Marktforschung - Meinungsforschung - Sozialforschung, Frankfurt am Main/Bad Godesberg, a German survey organization working under contract with the Research Staff.

"Here are some questions about various countries. Please use this card to tell me your feelings about the following countries. (CARD) How about Great Britain?"

	Very good/ good opinion	Fair opinion	Bad/ very bad opinion	No opinion	No. of cases
Total	39%	47%	5%	9%...100%	801
Sex:					
Men	38	51	5	6	360
Women	40	43	4	13	441
Education:					
Elementary school	37	47	3	13	405
Beyond elementary	41	47	6	6	396
Age:					
Up to 24 years	32	55	5	8	261
25 to 34 years	37	51	3	9	137
35 to 44 years	43	43	2	12	126
45 to 54 years	43	40	7	10	153
55 years and over	45	39	6	10	124
Income:					
Up to 299 DM-East	34	49	5	12	155
300 to 499 DM-East	41	45	3	11	231
500 to 699 DM-East	41	47	4	8	197
700 DM-East and more	40	48	6	6	200
No answer	6	39	22	33	18
Occupation:					
Professionals	46	40	8	6	118
Businessmen	40	42	13	5	40
White-collar workers	37	51	2	10	152
Skilled laborers	34	56	2	8	124
Semi-skilled laborers	48	45	-	7	27
Domestic service	39	35	4	22	23
Farmers; farmhands	27	27	9	37	11
Housewives	43	43	2	12	158
Pensioners; retired	40	40	-	20	35
Students; apprentices	32	53	11	4	112
No answer	-	-	100	-	1
Land:					
Brandenburg	34	54	3	9	120
Sachsen	38	48	4	10	256
Sachsen/Anhalt	41	46	4	9	202
Thuringia	45	42	6	7	128
Mecklenburg	37	44	6	13	95
City Size:					
Up to 1,999	45	38	-	17	47
2,000 to 24,999	34	54	2	10	251
25,000 to 99,999	38	48	6	8	279
100,000 and more	45	41	6	8	224

"How about France?"

	Very good/ good opinion	Fair opinion	Bad/ very bad opinion	No opinion	No. of cases
Total	26%	50%	13%	11%...100%	801
Sex:					
Men	25	53	16	6	360
Women	28	47	9	16	441
Education:					
Elementary school	27	49	10	14	405
Beyond elementary	26	50	15	9	396
Age:					
Up to 24 years	25	54	14	7	261
25 to 34 years	22	55	11	12	137
35 to 44 years	22	49	13	16	126
45 to 54 years	27	45	14	14	153
55 years and over	36	43	7	14	124
Income:					
Up to 299 DM-East	28	50	11	11	155
300 to 499 DM-East	28	47	9	16	231
500 to 699 DM-East	24	55	13	8	197
700 DM-East and more	26	50	16	8	200
No answer	6	33	22	39	18
Occupation:					
Professionals	26	50	18	6	118
Businessmen	18	40	25	17	40
White-collar workers	26	53	9	12	152
Skilled laborers	24	51	16	9	124
Semi-skilled laborers	37	49	7	7	27
Domestic service	26	48	4	22	23
Farmers; farmhands	9	27	27	37	11
Housewives	31	48	5	16	158
Pensioners; retired	40	37	-	23	35
Students; apprentices	21	57	18	4	112
No answer	-	-	100	-	1
Land:					
Brandenburg	24	51	16	9	120
Sachsen	30	48	10	12	256
Sachsen/Anhalt	25	49	16	10	202
Thuringia	29	52	6	13	128
Mecklenburg	18	53	16	13	95
City Size:					
Up to 1,999	21	45	15	19	47
2,000 to 24,999	21	52	14	13	251
25,000 to 99,999	26	52	13	9	279
100,000 and more	33	46	10	11	224

"How about Italy?"

	Very good/ good opinion	Fair opinion	Bad/ very bad opinion	No opinion	No. of cases
Total	26%	44%	9%	21%...100%	801
Sex:					
Men	24	50	11	15	360
Women	27	40	7	26	441
Education:					
Elementary school	23	47	8	22	405
Beyond elementary	29	42	9	20	396
Age:					
Up to 24 years	31	44	7	18	261
25 to 34 years	24	50	8	18	137
35 to 44 years	24	48	7	21	126
45 to 54 years	22	41	12	25	153
55 years and over	25	40	8	27	124
Income:					
Up to 299 DM-East	29	42	7	22	155
300 to 499 DM-East	28	40	7	25	231
500 to 699 DM-East	25	51	8	16	197
700 DM-East and more	24	47	10	19	200
No answer	11	17	22	50	18
Occupation:					
Professionals	28	49	4	19	118
Businessmen	12	35	28	25	40
White-collar workers	29	42	9	20	152
Skilled laborers	23	49	11	17	124
Semi-skilled laborers	30	41	7	22	27
Domestic service	26	35	9	30	23
Farmers; farmhands	9	18	9	64	11
Housewives	25	44	6	25	158
Pensioners; retired	26	37	6	31	35
Students; apprentices	31	49	7	13	112
No answer	-	100	-	-	1
Land:					
Brandenburg	24	46	8	22	120
Sachsen	27	45	8	20	256
Sachsen/Anhalt	30	41	7	22	202
Thuringia	28	48	5	19	128
Mecklenburg	15	44	15	26	95
City Size:					
Up to 1,999	15	45	6	34	47
2,000 to 24,999	20	46	12	22	251
25,000 to 99,999	26	44	8	22	279
100,000 and more	35	42	6	17	224

"How about Russia?"

	Very good/ good opinion	Fair opinion	Bad/ very bad opinion	No opinion	No. of cases
Total	6%	30%	58%	6%...100%	801
Sex:					
Men	6	28	60	6	360
Women	6	32	55	7	441
Education:					
Elementary school	5	29	59	7	405
Beyond elementary	7	32	55	6	396
Age:					
Up to 24 years	10	39	45	6	261
25 to 34 years	2	34	56	8	137
35 to 44 years	2	32	57	9	126
45 to 54 years	6	20	67	7	153
55 years and over	5	18	72	5	124
Income:					
Up to 299 DM-East	7	26	61	6	155
300 to 499 DM-East	4	35	53	8	231
500 to 699 DM-East	5	32	56	7	197
700 DM-East and more	7	27	62	4	200
No answer	17	22	39	22	18
Occupation:					
Professionals	8	30	54	8	118
Businessmen	2	15	78	5	40
White-collar workers	5	37	49	9	152
Skilled laborers	7	25	62	6	124
Semi-skilled laborers	-	44	56	-	27
Domestic service	-	35	56	9	23
Farmers; farmhands	9	18	64	9	11
Housewives	3	28	61	8	158
Pensioners; retired	3	14	77	6	35
Students; apprentices	11	36	49	4	112
No answer	-	100	-	-	1
Land:					
Brandenburg	2	27	64	7	120
Sachsen	8	34	51	7	256
Sachsen/Anhalt	6	32	56	6	202
Thüringia	4	27	64	5	128
Mecklenburg	6	25	61	8	95
City Size:					
Up to 1,999	4	19	71	6	47
2,000 to 24,999	4	36	51	9	251
25,000 to 99,999	5	25	63	7	279
100,000 and more	9	32	56	3	224

"How about the U.S.A.?"

	Very good/ good opinion	Fair opinion	Bad/ very bad opinion	No opinion	No. of cases
Total	68%	25%	1%	6%...100%	801
Sex:					
Men	70	24	2	4	360
Women	66	26	*	8	441
Education:					
Elementary school	66	26	1	7	405
Beyond elementary	69	25	1	5	396
Age:					
Up to 24 years	63	30	2	5	261
25 to 34 years	69	24	1	6	137
35 to 44 years	69	23	-	8	126
45 to 54 years	72	19	1	8	153
55 years and over	66	27	2	5	124
Income:					
Up to 299 DM-East	66	27	1	6	155
300 to 499 DM-East	65	27	1	7	231
500 to 699 DM-East	72	22	1	5	197
700 DM-East and more	69	25	2	4	200
No answer	44	28	-	28	18
Occupation:					
Professionals	71	21	1	7	118
Businessmen	78	15	5	2	40
White-collar workers	55	37	1	7	152
Skilled laborers	72	22	2	4	124
Semi-skilled laborers	74	26	-	-	27
Domestic service	56	35	-	9	23
Farmers; farmhands	73	9	-	18	11
Housewives	69	23	-	8	158
Pensioners; retired	68	20	3	9	35
Students; apprentices	68	26	2	4	112
No asnwer	-	100	-	-	1
Land:					
Brandenburg	72	22	-	6	120
Sachsen	61	30	2	7	256
Sachsen/Anhalt	69	26	1	4	202
Thuringia	77	19	-	4	128
Mecklenburg	63	22	3	12	95
City Size:					
Up to 1,999	81	17	-	2	47
2,000 to 24,999	62	29	2	7	251
25,000 to 99,999	70	21	1	8	279
100,000 and more	67	29	*	4	224

* Less than one half of one per cent.

"To what extent, in your opinion, has America contributed towards economic prosperity in West Germany?"

	Very great/ great extent	Small extent	Very small extent/ not at all	No opinion	No. of cases
Total	78%	3%	2%	17%...100%	799
Sex:					
Men	80	5	3	12	361
Women	76	2	2	20	438
Education:					
Elementary school	77	2	1	20	407
Beyond elementary	79	4	3	14	392
Age:					
Up to 24 years	66	6	5	23	145
25 to 34 years	76	3	3	18	131
35 to 44 years	82	4	4	10	158
45 to 54 years	82	3	*	15	193
55 years and over	81	1	-	18	172
Income:					
Up to 299 DM - East	75	4	3	18	104
300 to 499 DM - East	78	2	*	20	172
500 to 699 DM - East	77	2	1	20	147
700 DM - East and more	82	4	3	11	300
No answer	66	4	5	25	76
Occupation:					
Professionals	83	4	2	11	160
Businessmen	83	2	2	13	66
White-collar workers	79	5	3	13	121
Skilled laborers	76	3	-	21	104
Semi-skilled laborers	76	-	9	15	33
Domestic service	70	4	-	26	23
Farmers, farmhands	67	33	-	-	3
Housewives	74	2	-	24	180
Pensioners, retired	80	-	-	20	40
Students, apprentices	74	6	9	11	66
No answer	33	-	-	67	3
Land:					
Brandenburg	77	2	3	18	120
Sachsen	79	3	3	15	255
Sachsen/Anhalt	75	3	2	20	200
Thuringia	80	2	1	17	128
Mecklenburg	81	6	-	13	96
City Size:					
Up to 1,999	75	2	-	23	53
2,000 to 24,999	74	3	3	20	277
25,000 to 99,999	81	3	2	14	282
100,000 and over	79	4	3	14	187

* Less than one half of one per cent.

"And to what extent, in your opinion, has Russia contributed towards the economic well-being in the German Democratic Republic?"

	Very great/ great extent	Small extent	Very small extent/ not at all	No opinion	No. of cases
Total	7%	21%	64%	8%...100%	799
Sex:					
Men	11	20	63	6	361
Women	4	21	66	9	438
Education:					
Elementary school	6	21	64	9	407
Beyond elementary	8	21	64	7	392
Age:					
Up to 24 years	15	30	47	8	145
25 to 34 years	12	25	51	12	131
35 to 44 years	4	22	66	8	158
45 to 54 years	4	17	75	4	193
55 years and over	4	13	75	8	172
Income:					
Up to 299 DM - East	8	20	61	11	104
300 to 499 DM - East	4	21	66	9	172
500 to 699 DM - East	7	22	62	9	147
700 DM - East and more	7	21	67	5	300
No answer	12	16	63	9	76
Occupation:					
Professionals	5	20	69	6	160
Businessmen	1	14	85	-	66
White-collar workers	8	27	60	5	121
Skilled laborers	9	22	57	12	104
Semi-skilled laborers	15	6	64	15	33
Domestic service	4	26	66	4	23
Farmers, farmhands	33	-	33	34	3
Housewives	3	22	67	8	180
Pensioners, retired	2	8	75	15	40
Students, apprentices	20	29	42	9	66
No answer	67	-	-	33	3
Land:					
Brandenburg	8	18	65	9	120
Sachsen	8	21	62	9	255
Sachsen/Anhalt	7	23	63	7	200
Thuringia	8	19	68	5	128
Mecklenburg	1	22	70	7	96
City Size:					
Up to 1,999	8	25	58	9	53
2,000 to 24,999	7	23	61	9	277
25,000 to 99,999	7	16	71	6	282
100,000 and over	6	24	63	7	187

"The economic strength of a country is a constant topic of conversation. How would you judge the economic strength of the following countries? (CARD) Which country is in first place?"

	Great Britain	France	America	Russia	West Germany	GDR	No opinion	No. of cases
Total	*%	-%	87%	5%	6%	*%	2%...100%	799
Sex:								
Men	*	-	89	5	5	*	1	361
Women	*	-	87	4	7	-	2	438
Education:								
Elementary school	1	-	86	4	7	*	2	407
Beyond elementary	*	-	88	6	5	-	1	392
Age:								
Up to 24 years	2	-	83	9	2	-	4	145
25 to 34 years	-	-	88	6	6	-	-	131
35 to 44 years	-	-	89	4	5	-	2	158
45 to 54 years	-	-	88	4	5	-	3	193
55 years and over	-	-	88	*	10	*	2	172
Income:								
Up to 299 DM - East	-	-	81	5	14	-	-	104
300 to 499 DM - East	*	-	92	3	5	-	-	172
500 to 699 DM - East	-	-	83	3	7	-	7	147
700 DM - East and more	-	-	91	5	3	*	1	300
No answer	3	-	80	8	6	-	3	76
Occupation:								
Professionals	-	-	92	3	4	-	1	160
Businessmen	-	-	93	1	5	1	-	66
White-collar workers	1	-	89	4	6	-	-	121
Skilled laborers	-	-	85	6	8	-	1	104
Semi-skilled laborers	-	-	82	12	6	-	-	33
Domestic service	-	-	87	9	4	-	-	23
Farmers, farmhands	-	-	100	-	-	-	-	3
Housewives	-	-	86	3	6	-	5	180
Pensioners, retired	-	-	78	-	17	-	5	40
Students; apprentices	-	-	84	12	3	-	1	66
No answer	33	-	33	-	-	-	34	3

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	Great Britain	France	America	Russia	West Germany	GDR	No opinion	No. of cases
Land:								
Brandenburg	-%	-%	89%	5%	6%	-%	-%...100%	120
Sachsen	1	-	87	3	7	-	2	255
Sachsen/Anhalt	-	-	85	5	5	-	5	200
Thuringia	1	-	85	6	8	-	-	128
Mecklenburg	-	-	91	5	2	1	1	96
City Size:								
Up to 1,999	-	-	89	2	7	-	2	53
2,000 to 24,999	-	-	85	6	7	*	2	277
25,000 to 99,999	*	-	89	4	6	-	1	282
100,000 and over	1	-	88	4	4	-	3	187

* Less than one half of one per cent.

"And how will this comparison look ten years from now? Which country will then be leading economically?"

	Great Britain	France	America	Russia	West Germany	GDR	No opinion	No. of cases
Total	*%	-%	68%	10%	3%	*%	19%...100%	799
Sex:								
Men	-	-	69	12	5	*	14	361
Women	*	-	68	8	2	-	22	438
Education:								
Elementary school	*	-	66	8	4	*	22	407
Beyond elementary	-	-	71	12	3	*	14	392
Age:								
Up to 24 years	-	-	54	22	3	*	21	145
25 to 34 years	-	-	64	18	4	-	14	131
35 to 44 years	-	-	73	6	3	-	18	158
45 to 54 years	*	-	77	4	3	-	16	193
55 years and over	-	-	69	4	3	1	23	172
Income:								
Up to 299 DM - East	1	-	62	9	4	-	24	104
300 to 499 DM - East	-	-	72	9	5	-	14	172
500 to 699 DM - East	-	-	58	13	3	-	26	147
700 DM - East and more	-	-	75	9	2	*	14	300
No answer	-	-	61	9	5	1	24	76
Occupation:								
Professionals	-	-	77	9	*	-	14	160
Businessmen	-	-	76	5	11	1	7	66
White-collar workers	-	-	70	9	5	-	16	121
Skilled laborers	-	-	61	12	5	-	22	104
Semi-skilled laborers	3	-	58	9	6	-	24	33
Domestic service	-	-	65	13	-	-	22	23
Farmers, farmhands	-	-	100	-	-	-	-	3
Housewives	-	-	69	7	2	-	22	180
Pensioners, retired	-	-	57	-	3	-	40	40
Students, apprentices	-	-	59	30	3	-	8	66
No answer	-	-	33	-	-	33	34	3

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	Great Britain	France	America	Russia	West Germany	GDR	No opinion	No. of cases
Land:								
Brandenburg	-	-	61	17	1	-	21	120
Sachsen	*	-	67	8	4	-	21	255
Sachsen/Anhalt	-	-	68	12	3	-	17	200
Thuringia	-	-	72	6	5	1	16	128
Mecklenburg	-	-	78	6	2	1	13	96
City Size:								
Up to 1,999	-	-	58	9	8	-	25	53
2,000 to 24,999	*	-	67	12	3	*	18	277
25,000 to 99,999	-	-	73	7	3	*	17	282
100,000 and over	-	-	67	12	3	-	18	187

* Less than one half of one per cent.

"At the present time, do you personally think that West Germany should be on the side of the West, on the side of the East, or on neither side?"

	Side of the West	Side of the East	Neither side	Don't know	No. of cases
Total	58%	2%	35%	5%...100%	801
Sex:					
Men	62	1	35	2	360
Women	55	2	35	8	441
Education:					
Elementary school	63	2	28	7	405
Beyond elementary	53	2	42	3	396
Age:					
Up to 24 years	43	4	51	2	261
25 to 34 years	58	1	36	5	137
35 to 44 years	63	2	29	6	126
45 to 54 years	66	1	24	9	153
55 years and over	75	2	18	5	124
Income:					
Up to 299 DM-East	54	2	39	5	155
300 to 499 DM-East	58	2	33	7	231
500 to 699 DM-East	60	2	35	3	197
700 DM-East and more	62	2	31	5	200
No answer	39	5	56	-	18
Occupation:					
Professionals	58	3	34	5	118
Businessmen	70	-	30	-	40
White-collar workers	55	3	37	5	152
Skilled laborers	63	2	29	6	124
Semi-skilled laborers	63	-	37	-	27
Domestic service	52	4	44	-	23
Farmers; farmhands	46	9	27	18	11
Housewives	62	2	26	10	158
Pensioners; retired	77	-	17	6	35
Students; apprentices	43	1	56	-	112
No answer	-	-	100	-	1
Land:					
Brandenburg	68	2	28	2	120
Sachsen	54	2	40	4	256
Sachsen/Anhalt	57	2	36	5	202
Thuringia	63	1	30	6	128
Mecklenburg	53	3	37	7	95
City Size:					
Up to 1,999	62	4	30	4	47
2,000 to 24,999	55	2	37	6	251
25,000 to 99,999	59	2	34	5	279
100,000 and over	61	1	34	4	224

"Is America doing all it should do to prevent a new world war?"

	Yes, America is	No, America is not	Don't know	No. of cases
Total	51%	41%	8%...100%	801
Sex:				
Men	52	42	6	360
Women	49	41	19	441
Education:				
Elementary school	59	34	7	405
Beyond elementary	42	49	9	396
Age:				
Up to 24 years	37	57	6	261
25 to 34 years	47	41	12	137
35 to 44 years	58	35	7	126
45 to 54 years	59	31	10	153
55 years and over	65	28	7	124
Income:				
Up to 299 DM-East	42	50	8	155
300 to 499 DM-East	52	40	8	231
500 to 699 DM-East	52	41	7	197
700 DM-East and more	55	38	7	200
No answer	12	44	44	18
Occupation:				
Professionals	48	44	8	118
Businessmen	68	20	12	40
White-collar workers	42	46	12	152
Skilled laborers	55	39	6	124
Semi-skilled laborers	45	48	7	27
Domestic service	43	48	9	23
Farmers; farmhands	100	-	-	11
Housewives	57	34	9	158
Pensioners; retired	71	23	6	35
Students; apprentices	36	60	4	112
No answer	-	100	-	1
Land:				
Brandenburg	58	36	6	120
Sachsen	45	45	10	256
Sachsen/Anhalt	51	43	6	202
Thuringia	55	37	8	128
Mecklenburg	45	42	13	95
City Size:				
Up to 1,999	66	30	4	47
2,000 to 24,999	46	46	8	251
25,000 to 99,999	54	37	9	279
100,000 and over	48	43	9	224

"Is Soviet Russia doing all it should do to prevent a new world war?"

	Yes, Russia is	No, Russia is not	Don't know	No. of cases
Total	13%	81%	6%...100%	801
Sex:				
Men	13	84	3	360
Women	13	78	9	441
Education:				
Elementary school	15	76	9	405
Beyond elementary	11	85	4	396
Age:				
Up to 24 years	15	81	4	261
25 to 34 years	7	85	8	137
35 to 44 years	12	81	7	126
45 to 54 years	12	80	8	153
55 years and over	18	75	7	124
Income:				
Up to 299 DM-East	12	82	6	155
300 to 499 DM-East	14	77	9	231
500 to 699 DM-East	12	83	5	197
700 DM-East and more	13	83	4	200
No answer	17	61	22	18
Occupation:				
Professionals	14	83	3	118
Businessmen	17	80	3	40
White-collar workers	12	81	7	152
Skilled laborers	14	76	10	124
Semi-skilled laborers	11	82	7	27
Domestic service	13	83	4	23
Farmers; farmhands	18	82	-	11
Housewives	11	77	12	158
Pensioners; retired	9	85	6	35
Students; apprentices	15	83	2	112
No answer	-	100	-	1
Land:				
Brandenburg	8	88	4	120
Sachsen	13	80	7	256
Sachsen/Anhalt	14	79	7	202
Thuringia	13	82	5	128
Mecklenburg	16	73	11	95
City Size:				
Up to 1,999	15	81	4	47
2,000 to 24,999	11	80	9	251
25,000 to 99,999	14	79	7	279
100,000 and more	14	82	4	224

"In your opinion, which country - the U.S.A. or the U.S.S.R. - is making the more serious efforts at the present time toward general disarmament?"

	U.S.A.	U.S.S.R.	Both equal (volun-teered)	Neither making any (volun-teered)	Don't know	No. of cases
Total	47%	9%	17%	18%	9%...100%	801
Sex:						
Men	50	10	17	19	4	360
Women	46	8	16	17	13	441
Education:						
Elementary school	50	6	18	15	11	405
Beyond elementary	45	11	16	21	7	396
Age:						
Up to 24 years	33	17	21.	20	9	261
25 to 34 years	46	5	14	28	7	137
35 to 44 years	56	3	13	16	12	126
45 to 54 years	56	6	15	12	11	153
55 years and over	60	5	16	12	7	124
Income:						
Up to 299 DM-East	38	11	21	17	13	155
300 to 499 DM-East	47	9	18	16	10	231
500 to 699 DM-East	47	5	20	21	7	197
700 DM-East and more	56	10	10	17	7	200
No answer	44	11	6	22	17	18
Occupation:						
Professionals	47	9	14	23	7	118
Businessmen	63	7	10	17	3	40
White-collar workers	42	8	16	24	10	152
Skilled laborers	51	9	19	15	6	124
Semi-skilled laborers	33	11	22	19	15	27
Domestic service	35	-	31	17	17	23
Farmers; farmhands	64	-	9	18	9	11
Housewives	55	4	14	13	14	158
Pensioners; retired	59	6	17	9	9	35
Students; apprentices	38	19	21	17	5	112
No answer	-	-	-	100	-	1
Land:						
Brandenburg	64	2	17	10	7	120
Sachsen	41	13	19	19	8	256
Sachsen/Anhalt	46	10	16	20	8	202
Thuringia	52	6	13	15	14	128
Mecklenburg	40	8	16	25	11	95
City Size:						
Up to 1,999	55	6	15	11	13	47
2,000 to 24,999	45	6	18	19	12	251
25,000 to 99,999	48	9	18	16	9	279
100,000 and more	48	12	15	20	5	224

"In you opinion, who is chiefly to blame for Germany still being divided - the West or the East?"

	West	East	Both equally to blame (Volunteered)	No opinion	No. of cases
Total	4%	48%	41%	7%...100%	799
Sex:					
Men	6	46	45	3	361
Women	3	49	38	10	438
Education:					
Elementary school	2	53	35	10	407
Beyond elementary	6	43	48	3	392
Age:					
Up to 24 years	8	32	56	4	145
25 to 34 years	8	37	50	5	131
35 to 44 years	2	58	36	4	158
45 to 54 years	2	51	41	6	193
55 years and over	3	57	27	13	172
Income:					
Up to 299 DM-East	2	47	42	9	104
300 to 499 DM-East	4	53	34	9	172
500 to 699 DM-East	4	44	44	8	147
700 DM-East and more	5	51	39	5	300
No answer	8	29	59	4	76
Occupation:					
Professionals	5	39	54	2	160
Businessmen	1	69	29	1	66
White-collar workers	6	49	38	7	121
Skilled laborers	1	46	44	9	104
Semi-skilled laborers	6	49	36	9	33
Domestic service	13	61	26	-	23
Farmers, farmhands	-	100	-	-	3
Housewives	2	53	34	11	180
Pensioners, retired	2	55	30	13	40
Students, apprentices	12	24	61	3	66
No answer	33	-	33	34	3
Land:					
Brandenburg	6	45	42	7	120
Sachsen	4	52	37	7	255
Sachsen/Anhalt	4	46	43	7	200
Thuringia	5	44	46	5	128
Mecklenburg	4	49	42	5	96
City Size:					
Up to 1,999	-	60	38	2	53
2,000 to 24,999	4	47	39	10	277
25,000 to 99,999	4	48	43	5	282
100,000 and over	7	45	42	6	187

"Have you ever heard of a so-called aerial inspection plan which was proposed for the first time in Geneva in 1955?"

	Yes	No	No. of cases
Total	52%	48%...100%	799
Sex:			
Men	70	30	363
Women	37	63	436
Education:			
Elementary school	39	61	398
Beyond elementary	65	35	401
Age:			
Up to 24 years	51	49	246
25 to 34 years	56	44	167
35 to 44 years	57	43	116
45 to 54 years	52	48	140
55 years and over	45	55	130
Income:			
Up to 299 DM-East	40	60	174
300 to 499 DM-East	40	60	204
500 to 699 DM-East	59	41	175
700 DM-East and more	67	33	221
No answer	48	52	25
Occupation:			
Professionals	79	21	115
Businessmen	65	35	63
White-collar workers	44	56	166
Skilled laborers	51	49	105
Semi-skilled laborers	27	73	26
Domestic service	18	82	11
Farmers; farmhands	36	64	11
Housewives	32	68	136
Pensioners; retired	31	69	41
Students; apprentices	70	30	124
No answer	100	-	1
Land:			
Brandenburg	57	43	120
Sachsen	45	55	253
Sachsen/Anhalt	55	45	203
Thuringia	51	49	128
Mecklenburg	59	41	95
City Size:			
Up to 1,999	40	60	44
2,000 to 24,999	43	57	212
25,000 to 99,999	57	43	286
100,000 and more	57	43	257

"Have you ever heard of a so-called aerial inspection plan which was proposed for the first time in Geneva in 1955?"

IF "Yes":
"Do you perhaps know which country was the first to propose this plan?"

	France	Russia	England	America	West Germany	Don't know	Not asked		No. of cases
Total	-%	3%	2%	37%	*%	10%	48%	100%	799
Sex:									
Men	-	3	3	51	1	12	30		363
Women	-	3	2	25	*	7	63		436
Education:									
Elementary school	-	4	2	24	1	8	61		398
Beyond elementary	-	3	2	49	*	11	35		401
Age:									
Up to 24 years	-	5	1	31	-	14	49		246
25 to 34 years	-	4	1	42	-	9	44		167
35 to 44 years	-	3	5	43	-	6	43		116
45 to 54 years	-	1	4	40	-	7	48		140
55 years and over	-	1	1	33	2	8	55		130
Income:									
Up to 299 DM-East	-	2	1	29	*	8	60		174
300 to 499 DM-East	-	5	4	22	*	9	60		204
500 to 699 DM-East	-	4	3	43	-	9	41		175
700 DM-East and more	-	2	1	53	-	11	33		221
No answer	-	4	-	20	4	20	52		25
Occupation:									
Professionals	-	1	1	62	-	15	21		115
Businessmen	-	5	6	48	-	6	35		63
White-collar workers	-	4	2	24	1	13	56		166
Skilled laborers	-	5	5	36	-	5	49		105
Semi-skilled laborers	-	8	-	15	-	4	73		26
Domestic service	-	-	-	18	-	-	82		11
Farmers; farmhands	-	-	-	27	-	9	64		11
Housewives	-	1	1	22	1	7	68		136
Pensioners; retired	-	-	2	25	2	2	69		41
Students; apprentices	-	5	1	51	-	13	30		124
No answer	-	-	-	100	-	-	-		1
Land:									
Brandenburg	-	2	2	43	2	8	43		120
Sachsen	-	4	2	30	-	9	55		253
Sachsen/Anhalt	-	2	2	42	-	9	45		203
Thuringia	-	2	3	36	-	10	49		128
Mecklenburg	-	7	2	36	1	13	41		95
City Size:									
Up to 1,999	-	2	2	25	2	9	60		44
2,000 to 24,999	-	1	2	28	1	11	57		212
25,000 to 99,999	-	4	3	42	-	8	43		286
100,000 and more	-	4	1	42	-	10	43		257

* Less than one half of one per cent.

"Under the aerial inspection plan it was proposed that America and Russia mutually control their military installations from the air. Do you believe that this plan will be realized?"

	Yes, will be realized	No, will not be realized	No opinion	No. of cases
Total	25%	61%	14%...100%	799
Sex:				
Men	27	64	9	363
Women	22	60	18	436
Education:				
Elementary school	19	63	18	398
Beyond elementary	30	60	10	401
Age:				
Up to 24 years	31	54	15	246
25 to 34 years	26	65	9	167
35 to 44 years	22	60	18	116
45 to 54 years	21	67	12	140
55 years and over	17	65	18	130
Income:				
Up to 299 DM-East	22	57	21	174
300 to 499 DM-East	26	59	15	204
500 to 699 DM-East	22	66	12	175
700 DM-East and more	28	65	7	221
No answer	20	44	36	25
Occupation:				
Professionals	25	71	4	115
Businessmen	22	67	11	63
White-collar workers	27	58	15	166
Skilled laborers	16	69	15	105
Semi-skilled laborers	23	58	19	26
Domestic service	9	73	18	11
Farmers; farmhands	18	64	18	11
Housewives	19	58	23	136
Pensioners; retired	12	71	17	41
Students; apprentices	41	49	10	124
No answer	-	100	-	1
Land:				
Brandenburg	27	53	20	120
Sachsen	29	56	15	253
Sachsen/Anhalt	22	69	9	203
Thuringia	20	66	14	128
Mecklenburg	22	63	15	95
City Size:				
Up to 1,999	25	50	25	44
2,000 to 24,999	19	61	20	212
25,000 to 99,999	26	64	10	286
100,000 and more	27	61	12	257

"If it were accepted, do you think this proposal would make an important contribution to world peace or not?"

	Would make important contribution to world peace	Would not make important contribution to world peace	No opinion	No. of cases
Total	65%	25%	10%...100%	799
Sex:				
Men	71	24	5	363
Women	61	25	14	436
Education:				
Elementary school	59	26	15	398
Beyond elementary	72	24	4	401
Age:				
Up to 24 years	70	23	7	246
25 to 34 years	69	26	5	167
35 to 44 years	61	24	15	116
45 to 54 years	66	23	11	140
55 years and over	56	29	15	130
Income:				
Up to 299 DM-East	61	26	13	174
300 to 499 DM-East	64	25	11	204
500 to 699 DM-East	67	26	7	175
700 DM-East and more	70	24	6	221
No answer	68	8	24	25
Occupation:				
Professionals	71	26	3	115
Businessmen	72	17	11	63
White-collar workers	61	27	12	166
Skilled laborers	67	24	9	105
Semi-skilled laborers	66	15	19	26
Domestic service	55	36	9	11
Farmers; farmhands	36	28	36	11
Housewives	60	25	15	136
Pensioners; retired	57	31	12	41
Students; apprentices	76	22	2	124
No answer	100	-	-	1
Land:				
Brandenburg	66	17	17	120
Sachsen	66	23	11	253
Sachsen/Anhalt	65	29	6	203
Thuringia	61	33	6	128
Mecklenburg	69	21	10	95
City Size:				
Up to 1,999	54	30	16	44
2,000 to 24,999	65	24	11	212
25,000 to 99,999	68	24	8	286
100,000 and more	66	25	9	257

"Have you heard or read of the North Atlantic Treaty Organization - NATO, that is?"

	Yes, have heard	No, have not heard	No. of cases
Total	83%	17%...100%	801
Sex:			
Men	96	4	360
Women	72	28	441
Education:			
Elementary school	72	28	405
Beyond elementary	94	6	396
Age:			
Up to 24 years	92	8	261
25 to 34 years	88	12	137
35 to 44 years	82	18	126
45 to 54 years	75	25	153
55 years and over	73	27	124
Income:			
Up to 299 DM-East	78	22	155
300 to 499 DM-East	76	24	231
500 to 699 DM-East	86	14	197
700 DM-East and more	93	7	200
No answer	78	22	18
Occupation:			
Professionals	96	4	118
Businessmen	97	3	40
White-collar workers	84	16	152
Skilled laborers	86	14	124
Semi-skilled laborers	89	11	27
Domestic service	74	26	23
Farmers; farmhands	100	-	11
Housewives	58	42	158
Pensioners; retired	71	29	35
Students; apprentices	97	3	112
No answer	100	-	1
Land:			
Brandenburg	85	15	120
Sachsen	82	18	256
Sachsen/Anhalt	86	14	202
Thuringia	81	19	128
Mecklenburg	80	20	95
City Size:			
Up to 1,999	81	19	47
2,000 to 24,999	77	23	251
25,000 to 99,999	87	13	279
100,000 and over	86	14	224

"Have you heard or read of the North Atlantic Treaty Organization - NATO, that is?"

IF "Yes, have heard":
"Could you tell me whether or not West Germany is a member of NATO?"

...	Yes	No	No opinion	Not asked	No. of cases
Total	75%	2%	6%	17%...100%	801
Sex:					
Men	92	1	3	4	360
Women	62	2	8	28	441
Education:					
Elementary school	63	2	7	28	405
Beyond elementary	88	1	5	6	396
Age:					
Up to 24 years	82	3	7	8	261
25 to 34 years	82	1	5	12	137
35 to 44 years	75	2	5	18	126
45 to 54 years	68	2	5	25	153
55 years and over	65	2	6	27	124
Income:					
Up to 299 DM-East	69	1	8	22	155
300 to 499 DM-East	67	3	6	24	231
500 to 699 DM-East	79	2	5	14	197
700 DM-East and more	89	1	3	7	200
No answer	67	-	11	22	18
Occupation:					
Professionals	90	3	3	4	118
Businessmen	87	3	7	3	40
White-collar workers	73	2	9	16	152
Skilled laborers	81	3	2	14	124
Semi-skilled laborers	82	-	7	11	27
Domestic service	65	-	9	26	23
Farmers; farmhands	91	9	-	-	11
Housewives	49	1	8	42	158
Pensioners; retired	57	-	14	29	35
Students; apprentices	93	1	3	3	112
No answer	100	-	-	-	1
Land:					
Brandenburg	79	3	3	15	120
Sachsen	71	2	9	18	256
Sachsen/Anhalt	79	2	5	14	202
Thuringia	76	1	4	19	128
Mecklenburg	75	1	4	20	95
City Size:					
Up to 1,999	68	4	9	19	47
2,000 to 24,999	71	1	5	23	251
25,000 to 99,999	77	3	7	13	279
100,000 and more	80	1	5	14	224

"Naturally there is a certain measure of discontent with existing conditions everywhere. How are things in the GDR, for instance? Which of the following things, in your opinion, is the chief cause for discontent in the GDR?" (CARD)

	Housing shortage	Food rationing	Rationing of other goods & high prices	Insufficient wages	Unsatisfactory working conditions	General police surveillance	Travel restrictions	Curtailing of intellectual freedom	Governmental inefficiency	Curtailing of free enterprise	Indirect pressure to induce participation in political activities & meetings	No opinion No answer	No. of cases
Total	10%	11%	14%	2%	2%	6%	13%	22%	8%	4%	6%	2%...100%	799
Sex:													
Men	9	9	10	2	3	6	14	23	9	6	6	3	363
Women	11	12	18	1	2	5	13	21	7	3	6	1	436
Education:													
Elementary school	13	14	20	2	4	7	9	11	9	3	6	2	398
Beyond elementary	8	7	8	1	1	4	17	32	7	6	7	2	401
Age:													
Up to 24 years	11	5	7	2	2	6	24	23	5	4	10	1	246
25 to 34 years	15	11	12	2	2	5	8	25	5	2	7	6	167
35 to 44 years	11	9	24	1	4	3	12	17	13	5	1	-	116
45 to 54 years	6	11	17	1	2	7	7	25	10	8	5	1	140
55 years and over	8	22	18	1	3	5	6	17	10	4	4	2	130
Income:													
Up to 299 DM-East	8	11	13	3	2	5	17	22	6	3	9	1	174
300 to 499 DM-East	17	12	16	3	3	7	8	16	7	4	6	1	204
500 to 699 DM-East	7	13	17	*	2	5	14	25	6	4	6	1	175
700 DM-East and more	10	8	11	*	4	5	14	25	11	6	5	1	221
No answer	4	8	16	-	-	12	12	8	8	4	4	24	25

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	Housing shortage	Food rationing	Rationing of other goods & high prices	Insufficient wages	Unsatisfactory working conditions	General police surveillance	Travel restrictions	Curtailing of intellectual freedom	Governmental inefficiency	Curtailing of free enterprise	Indirect pressure to induce participation in political activities & meetings	No opinion No answer	No. of cases
Occupation:													
Professionals	11%	3%	6%	-%	3%	3%	10%	41%	11%	4%	6%	2%...100%	115
Businessmen	5	14	16	2	5	8	6	13	6	17	5	3	63
White-collar workers	16	10	14	3	1	8	7	23	5	4	7	2	166
Skilled laborers	13	15	14	5	5	8	8	8	8	3	10	3	105
Semi-skilled laborers	11	8	31	8	11	4	4	11	-	-	8	4	26
Domestic service	18	-	9	-	-	-	27	37	-	-	9	-	11
Farmers; farmhands	-	9	9	-	18	18	-	-	46	-	-	-	11
Housewives	11	16	27	-	1	5	8	16	11	3	1	1	136
Pensioners; retired	12	31	9	-	-	5	19	10	7	2	5	-	41
Students; apprentices	2	2	5	-	-	3	38	31	5	3	8	3	124
No answer	-	-	-	-	-	-	100	-	-	-	-	-	1
Land:													
Brandenburg	11	17	14	3	3	3	12	21	8	3	5	-	120
Sachsen	10	12	13	1	1	6	14	23	4	6	6	4	253
Sachsen/Anhalt	10	7	14	1	4	5	14	22	9	5	8	1	203
Thuringia	12	8	15	1	2	4	15	21	10	2	8	2	128
Mecklenburg	8	8	16	3	3	12	10	20	13	3	3	1	95
City Size:													
Up to 1,999	5	18	18	5	2	9	12	9	18	2	-	2	44
2,000 to 24,999	9	16	18	1	2	5	12	24	4	3	5	1	212
25,000 to 99,999	13	8	12	2	3	7	10	23	8	5	8	1	286
100,000 and more	9	7	13	1	2	4	18	22	9	5	6	4	257

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